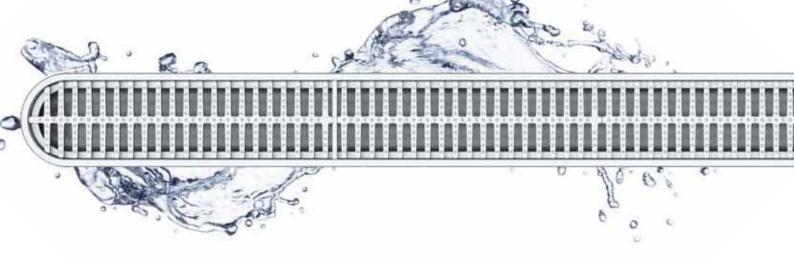
# Product Catalogue for HygienicPro®

Stainless steel drains and channels for better food safety





#### Safe solutions

BLÜCHER® stainless steel drainage products are installed in almost any kind of construction project, from multi-storey apartments and food processing factories to hospitals and on board prestigious cruise liners. We have specialised our competencies within four main segments:

Housing

**Commercial** 

**Industrial** 

Marine

The BLÜCHER\* drainage system is a modular system providing numerous possible product combinations.

#### **BLÜCHER®** Drain

Floor drains for light- to heavy-duty flow and load applications.

#### **BLÜCHER®** Channel

Standard, modular or customised channels and kitchen channels for all flow and load applications.

#### **BLÜCHER®** EuroPipe

Push-fit drainage pipe-work system for soil, waste and rainwater.

#### **Customised solutions**

To ensure that any drainage requirement can be fulfilled we are always ready to solve your special request.

### Strong products

All BLÜCHER\* drainage products are produced in stainless steel grade AISI 304 or optionally grade AISI 316L. This material is ideally suitable for high-quality drainage systems:

- · Fire resistant
- · High strength low weight
- · Environmentally friendly

Furthermore it is corrosion resistant, resistant to impacts and thermal stress and requires minimal maintenance.

In the BLÜCHER\* drainage products the inherent qualities of stainless steel are enhanced by careful product design resulting in:

- · Long product life expectancy
- Excellent hygienic properties
- · Easy installation
- · Whole-life cost advantages
- · Excellent flow capacities

All BLÜCHER\* products are chemically descaled and passivated in order to enhance the natural corrosion resistance and provide a uniform matt-silver surface finish.

All stainless steel components are manufactured from recycled materials and are 100% recyclable.

## **Danish quality**

Founded in Denmark in 1965, BLÜCHER has developed into a leading manufacturer of stainless steel drainage systems. Today, BLÜCHER is an international company with subsidiaries and representations worldwide. The BLÜCHER Group employs more than 350 staff worldwide.

Customers all over the World appreciate our know-how, dedicated service and common sense.

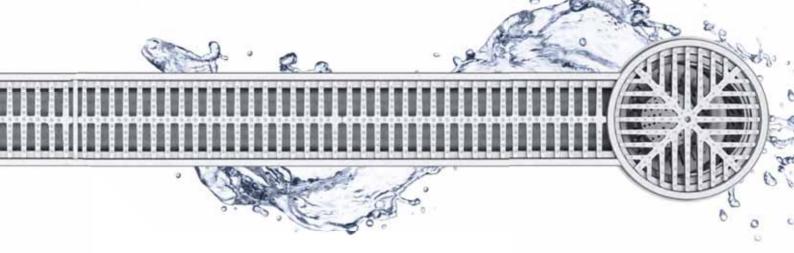
Through quality stainless steel products and drainage solutions that lead waste water away, BLÜCHER is committed to the promise of keeping up the flow.

The BLÜCHER® drainage products are manufactured in Denmark using the most modern production methods and in accordance with the internationally recognised quality standard ISO 9001. Furthermore, the most respected classification societies endorse the BLÜCHER® drainage products worldwide.









### Selected references around the World

Hospitals, schools, commercial kitchens, the food and beverage industry and the pharmaceutical industry are among the customers that benefit from BLÜCHER stainless steel drainage systems.

#### Housing

BLÜCHER® stainless steel floor drains and pipe system are used all over the World in Scandinavian-style wet bathrooms in single and multi-storey buildings.

#### **Commercial**

Queen Mary Hospital, Hvidovre hospital, Princess Alexandra Hospital, Blackpool Victoria Hospital, Queen Elizabeth Hospital, St. James Hospital, University College London Hospital, Sportcentrum Fitness First, Czàszar Swimming Pool, Sports & Aquatic Centre, International Grammar School, Collège Bellevue, Elite University, Universitat Pompeu Fabra, Augustenborgskolan, Canadian International School, North Texas State University, Elderly Citizens Home Adelaide, Old Peoples Home Budapest, Maryland State Prison, Uppsala Polishus, Oslo Opera, Hilton Hotels, Hotel Marriot, Sofitel, Novotel, The Ritz Carlton Bahrain, McDonalds, Burger King, Pizza Hut, Le Louvre, Bahrain National Museum, Ministère de L'Industri, State Library of Victoria, Royal Danish Theatre, Copenhagen Zoo, Hong Kong Disneyland, Dubai Mall, IKEA, Tesco, Coop, Metro, Carrefour, Lidl, Woolworths, Gardamoen Oslo, Copenhagen Airport, Heathrow Airport, Barcelona Airport, New Athens Airport, Orly Airport, Arlanda Airport, Helsinki Airport.

#### **Industrial**

Pfizer, GSK, Astra Zeneca, Johnson & Johnson, Aventis, Kraft, Nestlé, Danish Crown, Daloon, Tulip, Knorr, Singapore Airport Catering, Ahlgreens, Estrella, Kelloggs, CocaCola, Pepsi, Heineken, Carlsberg, Whitbread Breweries, Budweiser, Tropicana Juice Processing, Absolut Vodka. Nestlé, Arla Food, Danone, Unilever, Almarai Dairy. Mercedes, Renault, L'Oreal, Sony, BASF, 3M, IBM World Headquarters, Honeywell, Colgate Palmolive, Royal Copenhagen, Hella.

#### Marine

Freedom of the Seas, Liberty of the Seas, Norwegian Star, Color Magic, Pride of Hawaii, Galaxy, AIDA Diva, Celebrity Solstice.

MY Platinum (Dubai Ports Authority), M/S Caravelle (Jade Yachts), Safari (Blohm & Voss) Lady Haya (Pesaro), Pelorus (Lürssen Kröger Werft), Oceanco Kusch Yachts Agentur.

3 vehicle carriers and 10 container ships (MHI Japan), 6 container vessels (AP Møller), 35 commercial vessels (Mawai China), 24 container vessels (Dalian Shipyards China).

Agbami Off Shore, Consafe-Aberdeen Oil Platform Bingo I & Bingo II Offshore Oil Rigs. Auxillary vessel (British Navy), 5 frigates (Norwegian Navy), 2 logistics vessels (Danish Navy), 2 survey vessels Dutch Navy.

## HygienicPro®



#### BLÜCHER® Drain Industrial

Presentation of HygienicPro®	
Industrial drains for concrete, tiled and resin floors without membrane	
Accessories for industrial drains	5



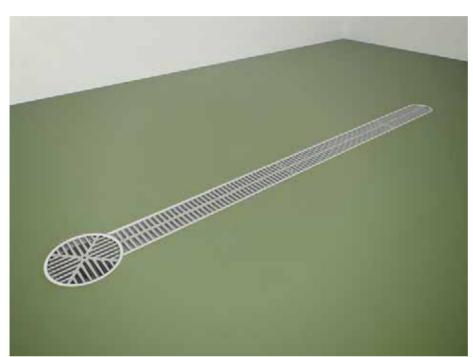
### BLÜCHER® Channel

Channels for concrete, tiled and resin floors without membrane	9
Accessories for channels	11
Channel solutions and configuration	16

#### **Technical Information**

Information about materi	al and	I maintenance 18	0
intormation about materi	ai and	1 maintenance 18	<b>5</b>

Channels and drains for hygienically demanding applications





## Hygienic design Developed specifically for the food-processing industry

#### **Applications**

For resin and concrete/tiled flooring in:

 Production areas with strict hygiene requirements, mainly the food processing industry

#### **Details**

- Designed without corners or cavities inside
- Longitudinal and cross fall in channels
- New channel profile for efficient water flow
- 1,5 mm material thickness
- 15 mm frame width
- Anchor tangs
- Heavy-duty frame and secure bonding to floor
- Protective cover and frame protection/template for joint
- Stainless steel AISI304/EN 1.4301 or AISI316/EN 1.4404

**NEW:** HygienicClean<sup>™</sup> channel washer - cleans channel and grating in one process, saving water, time and money

#### **Variants**

- · Point drains
- · Channels with end or center outlet
- Drain bowl/outlet box in three different heights

#### **Options**

- Removable water trap
- Filter basket in three different heights

#### **Extras**

- Tile adapter for installation in concrete/tiled floors
- Funnel, channel filter and other accessories for hygienic applications

Modular product components complemented by project-designed bespoke products provide hygienic drainage solutions to match any drainage project.

Product database at www.blucher.com

## Complete channels and drains



#### HygienicPro® drain





#### Efficient flow towards outlet

New channel geometry provides efficient transportation to outlet area, keeping channels empty and clean even during minimal water flow



#### Production down-time reduced

High-capacity filter basket eliminates production slowdowns caused by the need to empty clogged filter baskets



#### Fast and easy drain cleaning

Removable water trap, separable for easy cleaning, with improved water flow as compared to other traps



#### Easy and efficient floor cleaning

Grating with open sides, rounded corners and no cavities prevents waste and residues from depositing on the grating surface



#### Hygienic floor concept

due to rounded corners reducing the risk of joint deterioration and flooring cracks in resin flooring



#### Neat and safe installation

Protective cover and template for uniform application of flexible sealant around channel/drain



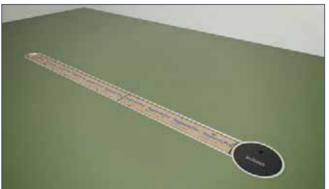
#### Secure and durable bonding to floor

Improving hygiene and durability owing to edge infill of the frame and special anchor tangs, minimizing the risk of deformation to the frame and flooring cracks



## Installation examples



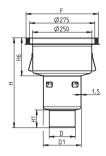






#### **HYGIENICPRO INDUSTRIAL DRAIN TYPE 755**

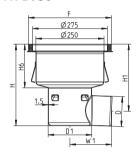




Type no.	EAN no.	D	D1	F	Н	H1	H6 H	oles for screws
755.513.110	5705499137804	110	160	Ø305	275	75	57	0
755.503.110	5705499137781	110	160	Ø305	378	75	160	0
755.573.110	5705499137828	110	160	Ø305	455	75	237	0

#### **HYGIENICPRO INDUSTRIAL DRAIN TYPE 756**



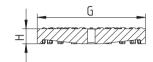


Type no.	EAN no.	D	D1	F	Н	H1	Н6	W1	Holes for screws	
756.513.110	5705499137866	110	160	Ø305	196	143	57	153	0	
756.503.110	5705499137842	110	160	Ø305	299	246	160	153	0	
756.573.110	5705499137880	110	160	Ø305	376	323	237	153	0	

#### **Gratings CIRCLE**

#### **HYGIENICPRO GRATING CIRCLE**







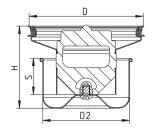
Type no.	EAN no.	G	Н	EN1253 (kg)	Non slip	Screws	
790.273.000.60	5705499128352	Ø273	24	R50 (5.000)	R10	0	
790.273.000.60 S	5705499138672	Ø273	24	R50 (5.000)	R10	0	

Only available in stainless steel grade AISI CF-8 corresponding to AISI 304C/EN1.4308

#### Water traps

#### **REMOVABLE TWO-PART WATER TRAP TYPE 562.10**



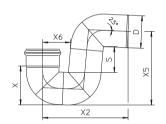


Type no.	EAN no.	D	Н	S	D2	Min Flow (l/s)	Max Flow (l/s)
562.102.000 S	5705499137903	157	113	50	120	3.4	6.0

Accurate flow rate depending on type of drain and grating.

#### P-TRAP 87.5° TYPE 525.090



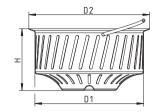


Type no.	EAN no.	D	S	Х	X2	X5	Х6	Min Flow (l/s)	Max Flow (l/s)	
525.090.110 S	5705499101485	110	89	132	289	249	94	3.4	10.4	

Accurate flow rate depending on installation.

#### **HYGIENICPRO FILTER BASKET TYPE 780**



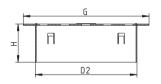


Type no.	EAN no.	D1	Н	D2	Volume (l)
780.004.010.05	5705499137934	-	41	245	0.8
780.004.020.05	5705499137941	220	125	245	3.9
780.004.030.05	5705499137958	220	210	245	7.1

#### **OUTLET FILTER**

FOR DRAINS WITH VERTICAL OUTLET

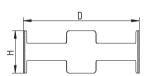




Type no.	EAN no.	G	Н	D2	
780.400.2	110.05 5705499135251	Ø130	40	105	

#### HYGIENICPRO SPACING RING FOR FILTER BASKET





Type no.	EAN no.	D	Н	
670.000.010	5705499137972	155	57	

For medium or high filter basket used together with a P-trap.

#### **HYGIENICPRO TILE ADAPTOR FOR DRAIN**

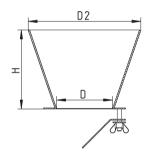


Type no.	EAN no. F	D2	T
670.000.022	5705499138009 375x375	325	5

For drains mounted in the tiles.

#### **FUNNEL FOR GRATING**





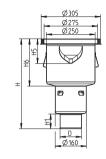
Type no.	EAN no.	D	Н	D2
670.005.000	5705499137965	109	153	219

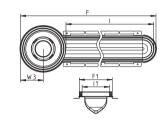
#### without membrane

#### **HYGIENICPRO CHANNEL TYPE 676**

END OUTLET





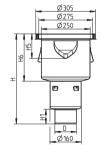


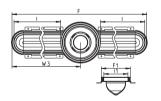
Type no.	EAN no.	D	F	F1	Н	H1	H5	Н6	I	I1	W3
676CC010-00CF	5705499135497	110	1393	177	378	75	126	160	1074	147	152
676CC010-00DF	5705499135510	110	1393	177	460	75	126	242	1074	147	152
676CC010-00EF	5705499135534	110	1393	177	545	75	126	327	1074	147	152
676CC015-00CF	5705499135619	110	1893	177	378	75	126	160	1574	147	152
676CC015-00DF	5705499135633	110	1893	177	460	75	126	242	1574	147	152
676CC015-00EF	5705499135657	110	1893	177	545	75	126	327	1574	147	152
676CC020-00CF	5705499135732	110	2393	177	378	75	126	160	2074	147	152
676CC020-00DF	5705499135756	110	2393	177	460	75	126	242	2074	147	152
676CC020-00EF	5705499135770	110	2393	177	545	75	126	327	2074	147	152
676CC030-00CF	5705499135978	110	3409	177	398	75	146	180	3090	147	152
676CC030-00DF	5705499135992	110	3409	177	480	75	146	262	3090	147	152
676CC030-00EF	5705499136012	110	3409	177	565	75	146	347	3090	147	152
676CC040-00CF	5705499136210	110	4417	177	398	75	146	180	4098	147	152
676CC040-00DF	5705499136234	110	4417	177	480	75	146	262	4098	147	152
676CC040-00EF	5705499136258	110	4417	177	565	75	146	347	4098	147	152
676CC050-00CF	5705499136456	110	5425	177	398	75	146	180	5106	147	152
676CC050-00DF	5705499136470	110	5425	177	480	75	146	262	5106	147	152
676CC050-00EF	5705499136494	110	5425	177	565	75	146	347	5106	147	152

#### **HYGIENICPRO CHANNEL TYPE 676**

CENTER OUTLET







Type no.	EAN no.	D	F	F1	Н	H1	H5	Н6	I	I1	W3
676CC010-05CF	5705499136579	110	1482	177	378	75	126	160	574	147	741
676CC010-05DF	5705499136593	110	1482	177	460	75	126	242	574	147	741
676CC010-05EF	5705499136616	110	1482	177	545	75	126	327	574	147	741
676CC020-10CF	5705499136692	110	2482	177	378	75	126	160	1074	147	1241
676CC020-10DF	5705499136715	110	2482	177	460	75	126	242	1074	147	1241
676CC020-10EF	5705499136739	110	2482	177	545	75	126	327	1074	147	1241
676CC030-15CF	5705499136814	110	3482	177	378	75	126	160	1574	147	1741
676CC030-15DF	5705499136838	110	3482	177	460	75	126	242	1574	147	1741
676CC030-15EF	5705499136852	110	3482	177	545	75	126	327	1574	147	1741
676CC040-20CF	5705499136937	110	4482	177	378	75	126	160	2074	147	2241
676CC040-20DF	5705499136951	110	4482	177	460	75	126	242	2074	147	2241
676CC040-20EF	5705499136975	110	4482	177	545	75	126	327	2074	147	2241
676CC050-25CF	5705499137057	110	5514	177	378	75	126	160	2590	147	2757
676CC050-25DF	5705499137071	110	5514	177	460	75	126	242	2590	147	2757
676CC050-25EF	5705499137095	110	5514	177	545	75	126	327	2590	147	2757
676CC060-30CF	5705499137170	110	6516	177	398	75	146	180	3091	147	3258

#### without membrane

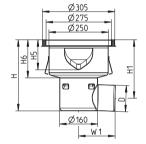
#### **HYGIENICPRO CHANNEL TYPE 676**

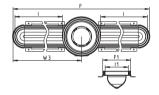
Type no.	EAN no.	D	F	F1	Н	H1	H5	Н6	I	I1	W3
Continued from pr	evious page										
676CC060-30DF	5705499137194	110	6516	177	480	75	146	262	3091	147	3258
676CC060-30EF	5705499137217	110	6516	177	565	75	146	347	3091	147	3258
676CC070-35CF	5705499137293	110	7532	177	398	75	146	180	3599	147	3766
676CC070-35DF	5705499137316	110	7532	177	480	75	146	262	3599	147	3766
676CC070-35EF	5705499137330	110	7532	177	565	75	146	347	3599	147	3766
676CC080-40CF	5705499137415	110	8532	177	398	75	146	180	4099	147	4266
676CC080-40DF	5705499137439	110	8532	177	480	75	146	262	4099	147	4266
676CC080-40EF	5705499137453	110	8532	177	565	75	146	347	4099	147	4266
676CC090-45CF	5705499137545	110	9548	177	398	75	146	180	4607	147	4774
676CC090-45DF	5705499137569	110	9548	177	480	75	146	262	4607	147	4774
676CC090-45EF	5705499137583	110	9548	177	565	75	146	347	4607	147	4774
676CC100-50CF	5705499137668	110	10548	177	398	75	146	180	5107	147	5274
676CC100-50DF	5705499137682	110	10548	177	480	75	146	262	5107	147	5274
676CC100-50EF	5705499137705	110	10548	177	565	75	146	347	5107	147	5274

#### **HYGIENICPRO CHANNEL TYPE 676**

CENTER OUTLET





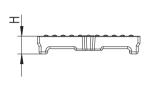


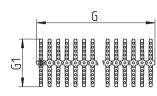
Type no.	EAN no.	D	F	F1	Н	H1	H5	H6	I	I1	W1	W3	
676CT010-05CF	5705499136630	110	1482	177	299	246	126	160	574	147	153	741	
676CT020-10CF	5705499136753	110	2482	177	299	246	126	160	1074	147	153	1241	
676CT030-15CF	5705499136876	110	3482	177	299	246	126	160	1574	147	153	1741	
676CT040-20CF	5705499136999	110	4482	177	299	246	126	160	2074	147	153	2241	
676CT050-25CF	5705499137118	110	5514	177	299	246	126	160	2590	147	153	2757	
676CT060-30CF	5705499137231	110	6516	177	319	266	146	180	3091	147	153	3258	
676CT070-35CF	5705499137354	110	7392	177	319	266	146	180	3529	147	153	3696	
676CT080-40CF	5705499137484	110	8532	177	319	266	146	180	4099	147	153	4266	
676CT090-45CF	5705499137606	110	9548	177	319	266	146	180	4607	147	153	4774	
676CT100-50CF	5705499137729	110	10548	177	319	266	146	180	5107	147	153	5274	

#### **Gratings**

#### **HYGIENICPRO GRATING CHANNEL**









Type no.	EAN no.	Name	G	Н	EN1253 (kg)	EN1433 (kg)	Non slip	
697.250.150.50 697.250.150.50 S	5705499117868 5705499138580	150x500 150x500	499 499		M125 (10.000) M125 (10.000)	A15 (6.000) A15 (6.000)	R10 R10	

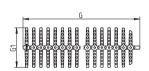
Only available in stainless steel grade AISI CF-8 corresponding to AISI 304C/EN1.4308

#### **HYGIENICPRO GRATING CHANNEL**

ROUNDED IN ONE END





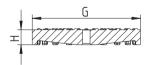


Type no.	EAN no.	Name	G	Н	EN1253 (kg)	EN1433 (kg)	Non slip	
697.250.150.57	5705499137910	150x500	Ø572	25	M125 (10.000)	A15 (6.000)	R10	
697.250.150.57 S	5705499138696	150x500	Ø572	25	M125 (10.000)	A15 (6.000)	R10	

Only available in stainless steel grade AISI CF-8 corresponding to AISI 304C/EN1.4308

#### **HYGIENICPRO GRATING CIRCLE**





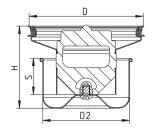


Type no.	EAN no.	Name	G	Н	EN1253 (kg)	Non slip	Screws	
790.273.000.60	5705499128352	Ø295	Ø273	24	R50 (5.000)	R10	0	
790.273.000.60 S	5705499138672	Ø295	Ø273	24	R50 (5.000)	R10	0	

#### Water traps

#### **REMOVABLE TWO-PART WATER TRAP TYPE 562.10**



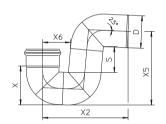


Type no.	EAN no.	D	Н	S	D2	Min Flow (l/s)	Max Flow (l/s)
562.102.000 S	5705499137903	157	113	50	120	3.4	6.0

 $\label{lem:control_control} \mbox{Accurate flow rate depending on type of channel and grating.}$ 

#### P-TRAP 87.5° TYPE 525.090



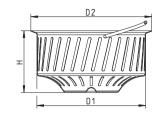


Type no.	EAN no.	D	S	Х	X2	X5	Х6	Min Flow (l/s)	Max Flow (l/s)	
525.090.110 S	5705499101485	110	89	132	289	249	94	3.4	10.4	

Accurate flow rate depending on type of channel and grating.

#### **HYGIENICPRO FILTER BASKET TYPE 780**

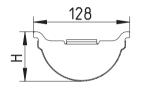


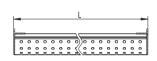


Type no.	EAN no.	D1	Н	D2	Volume (l)
780.004.010.05	5705499137934	-	41	245	0.8
780.004.020.05	5705499137941	220	125	245	3.9
780.004.030.05	5705499137958	220	210	245	7.1

#### **HYGIENICPRO FILTER FOR CHANNEL TYPE 780**



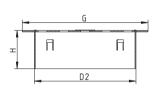




#### **OUTLET FILTER**

#### FOR CHANNELS WITH VERTICAL OUTLET

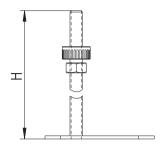




Type no.	EAN no.	G	Н	D2	
780.400.110.05	5705499135251	Ø130	40	105	

#### **ADJUSTABLE LEGS**



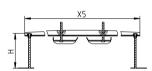


Type no.	EAN no.	Н
670.000.001	5705499116243	150

#### **MOUNTING BRACKET FOR CHANNELS**



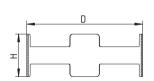




Type no.	Ino. H	X5	Х6
0.000.000	)5499129342 150	680	54

#### HYGIENICPRO SPACING RING FOR FILTER BASKET





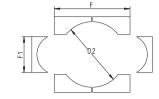
Type no.	EAN no.	D	Н	
670.000.010	5705499137972	155	57	

For medium or high filter basket used together with a P-trap.

#### **HYGIENICPRO TILE ADAPTOR FOR CHANNEL**





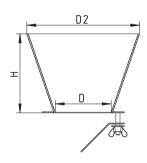


Type no.	EAN no.	Designation	F	F1	D2	T
670.000.020	570549913798		375	192	325	5
670.000.021	570549913799	Center outlet	375	192	325	5

For channels mounted in the tiles.

#### **FUNNEL FOR GRATING**





#### **HYGIENIC CLEAN**



Type no.	EAN no.	
800.000.150	5705499138863	

For cleaning of HygienicPro channels.



## HygienicPro® channel solutions



In addition to the range of HygienicPro® channels shown on the previous pages, channels can be configured individually from modular product components.

Confid	gure your i	individual	Hygienic	Pro® chann	el
Profile	A	В	c	D	
No.			~	><	
Length	LA	LB	LC	LD	
	0,5m	0,5m	0,5m	0,5m	
	1m	1m	1m	1m	
	1,5m	1,5m	1,5m	1,5m	
0 U	2m	2m	2m	2m	
	2,5m	2,5m	2,5m	2,5m	
U 40	3m	3m	3m	3m	
	3,5m	3,5m	3,5m	3,5m	
4 4	4m	4m	4m	4m	
	4,5m	4,5m	4,5m	4,5m	
	5m	5m	5m	5m	
Outlet	Vertical	Horizontal			
Outlet	Vertical	TIOTIZOTICAL TOTAL CONTROL OF THE PROPERTY OF			
Horizontal outlet angle	<b>0°</b> Below channel	90°	180°	270°	Other
			<b>=</b>	Ö	
Grating	Drain	Channel	Channel		
	790.273.000.60	697.250.150.57	697.250.150.50		
Water trap	Water trap				
	562.102.000				
Filter basket	Low	Medium	High		
	780.004.010.05	780.004.020.05	780.004.030.05		
Accessories	Filter 500mm	Tile adapters	Funnel	Filter spacer	
	780.005.150.05	670.000.020 Tile adaptor end  670.000.021 Tile adaptor center	670.005.000	670.000.010	



A WATTS Brance

## Stainless steel













Long product life Fire resistant Lightweight Hygienic

#### Long product life

- Corrosion resistant
- Resistant to impact damages
- Resistant to temperature variations

#### Fire resistant

- Non combustible
- No need for special fire insulation
- No toxic fumes are released in case of fire

Available in stainless steel AISI304/EN 1.4301 or AISI316L/EN 1.4404  $\,$ 

#### Light-weight

- Low weight high strength
- Weight only one third of cast iron
- Large pipes are easily handled by one man

#### Hygienic

- Low surface roughness
- High flow capacity
- Smooth surface prevents bacterial growth
- Smooth surface prevents blockages



## Material properties of stainless steel

#### What is stainless steel?

The designation stainless steel covers a wide range of alloys with different properties. One property common to all stainless steels is that they contain at least 12% chromium.

The stainless steels can be divided into three main groups and a few mixed types according to the structure of the steel:

- Austenitic stainless steel
- Ferritic stainless steel
- Martensitic stainless steel

Austenitic stainless steel is the most important, representing approx. 90% of total stainless steel consumption. Austenitic steel is also the only stainless steel suitable for drainage installations, and it is, of course, the type used by BLÜCHER.

#### Importance of alloying elements

Austenitic stainless steel contains at least 18% chromium and 8% nickel – thus the well-known designation »18/8« steel. Corrosion resistance generally increases with increasing content of chromium. In alloys with 12-13% chromium, the passive layer is strong enough to prevent the steel from corroding in normal or mildly aggressive media. The main effect of the alloying element nickel is on the structure of the steel and its mechanical properties. The steel's structure is austenitic with an adequate content of nickel. In contrast to the pure chromium steels (ferritic stainless steel), this results in significant changes in the mechanical properties, such as increased workability and ductility, better resistance to thermal stress and improved weldability. The austenitic structure also results in a change in the physical properties of the steel. For example, the steel is not magnetic and has higher thermal conductivity.

Nickel also increases resistance to corrosion caused by certain media. Molybdenum has the same effect on the structure as chromium, but it also has a strongly positive influence on corrosion resistance. Molybdenum-containing steel is normally designated wacid-resistant because of the resistance of these steels to certain types of acids. But acid-resistant stainless steel will also have limited resistance to some media such as chlorine-containing media (see table of resistance).

#### Why is steel »stainless«?

The addition of chromium to the steel results in the formation of a passivating oxide film with a high content of chromium oxides. This oxide film protects the surface of the steel against oxygen in air and water. An outstanding property of stainless steel is that the chromium oxide film automatically regenerates if the surface of the steel is exposed.

This restitution of the oxide film can only occur if the surface of the steel is completely clean and free of tempering agents and slag from welding processes and residues from tools made from ordinary carbon steel.

If this surface contamination is not removed, the steel may ultimately corrode. To prevent this, the steel surfaces should be cleaned after welding and processing, e.g. by means of so-called acid pickling of the stainless steel.

The pickling effectively removes all impurities from the surface of the steel and permits the reestablishment of a strong, uniform chromium oxide film. The pickling bath normally consists of 0.5-5% v/v HF (hydrofluoric acid) and 8-20% v/v HNO<sub>3</sub> (nitric acid) at a temperature of 25-60°C. This acid bath removes residues, the existing chromium oxide film and traces of iron, leaving the clean steel surface. The restitution of a strong chromium oxide film starts in the subsequent rinsing in water.

#### **Material Specification**

Material	AISI 316 L 1.4404	AISI 304 1.4301
Analysis	•	
Carbon (C %)	Max. 0,03	Max. 0,07
Chromium (Cr %)	16,5 - 18,5	17,0 - 19,0
Nickel (Ni %)	11,0 - 14,0	8,5 - 10,5
Molybdenum (Mo %)	2,0 - 2,5	-
Manganese (Mn %)	Max. 2,0	Max. 2,0
Silicium (Si %)	Max. 1,0	Max. 1,0
Sulphur (S %)	Max. 0,030	Max. 0,030

#### **Physical Properties**

Structure	Austenitic (nonmagnetic)	Austenitic (nonmagnetic)
State	Non-ar	inealed
Specific gravity (g/cm³)	7,98	7,9
Melting point (°C)	Ca. 1400	Ca. 1400
Decortication temperature in air (°C)	800 - 860	800 - 860
Expansion coefficient 20 - 100 °C (m/m · °C)	16,5 x 10 <sup>-6</sup>	16,5 x 10 <sup>-6</sup>
Specific resistance (20° C) (0hm · mm²/m)	0,75	0,73
Heat conductivity (20°C) (W/°C-m)	15	15
Specific heat (J/g·k)	0,5	0,5

#### **Mechanical Properties**

Ultimate tensile strength (Rm) (N/mm²)	490 - 690	500 - 700
Yield point (Rpo2) (N/mm²)	190	195
Modulus of elasticity (E) (20° C) (N/mm²)	2,0 x 10⁵	2,0 x 10 <sup>5</sup>
Hardness Brinell (HB) (N/mm²)	120 - 180	130 - 180



#### **CHEMICAL RESISTANCE TABLE**

The table is based on laboratory experiments with chemically pure sub-stances. The values should therefore be regarded as for guidance only.

Acetic acid (dilute.) 30% or 50% A A A A Acetic acid 100% A Acetic acid 100% A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A	EPDM	NBR	FPM
Acetic acid 100% A A Acetic anhydride A A A Acetic anhydride D D D Aluminium chloride D D Aluminium chloride A A A Aluminium sulfate A D Ammonium carbonate A A A Ammonium carbonate A A A Ammonium chloride/salmiac B C Ammonium hydroxide A A A Amilin hydrochloride D D D Barium chloride B B B Barium hydroxide A A A Anilin hydrochloride B B B Barium hydroxide A A A Benzaldehyde A A A Benzaldehyde A A A Benzacid A A A Benzoic acid A A A Borax/sodium borat A A Bromine D D Bromine chloride D D D Bromine chloride B B B Butyl acetat A A Butyric acid A A Butyric acid A A Butyric acid A A Calcium bisulfate A A Calcium hydroxide B B Calcium hydroxide A A Calcium chloride B B C Calcium hydroxide A A Carbon tetrachloride B B C Carbon disulfide A A Carbon tetrachloride A A Ca	Α	D	D
Acetic anhydride Aluminium chloride D D Aluminium sulfate A D Ammonium carbonate A A A Ammonium chloride/salmiac B C Ammonium hydroxide A A A Aniline A Aniline A Aniline A Aniline Barium chloride B B B Benzaldehyde A A A Benzaciacid A A A Benzaciacid A A A Benzoic acid A A A Benzoic acid A A A Bromine D D Bromine chloride D D Bromine chloride Bromoethylene/vinyl bromide A Butyl acetat A A Calcium bydroxide B B B B B Calcium hydroxide A A Calcium chloride B B B Calcium chloride B B B Calcium chloride B B B Calcium hydroxide A A A Calcium hydroxide A A A Calcium fydroxide B B B Calcium chloride B B B Calcium hydroxide A A A Calcium hydroxide A A A Calcium chloride B B B Calcium hydroxide A A A Calcium hydroxide B B B Calcium hydroxide A A A Calcium hydroxide A A Calcium hydroxide A A Calcium hydroxide A A	A	В	В
Aluminium chloride	A	C	C
Aluminium sulfate Ammonium carbonate Ammonium chloride/salmiac Ammonium hydroxide A A Amyl chloride Anilin hydrochloride Barium chloride/salmiac Barium chloride/salmiac Barium chloride Barium chloride Barium chloride Barium chloride Barium hydroxide A A Barazldehyde A A Benzaldehyde A A Benzacid A A Benzaci acid A A Borax/sodium borat Bromine D D Bromine chloride D D Bromoethylene/vinyl bromide A A Butyric acid A A Butyric acid A A Calcium bisulfate Calcium hydroxide B B Calcium chloride B B Calcium chloride B B Calcium chloride B Calcium chloride B Calcium chloride B Calcium chloride B B Calcium chloride A A Calcium chloride B B Calcium chloride B Carbon tetrachloride A A Calcium chloride A A Calcium chloride A A Carbon tetrachloride A A Chlorosactic acid (Mono) D D Chlorine (dry) A A Chloroberzene A A Copper sulfate A A	B	C	D
Ammonium carbonate Ammonium chloride/salmiac Ammonium hydroxide A A A Amitine Anitine Barium chloride Barium hydroxide Anitine Barium chloride Anitine Barium chloride Anitine	A	A	A
Ammonium chloride/salmiac Ammonium hydroxide A A A Amyl chloride A A A Aniline A A A Aniline A A A Aniline A A A Aniline Barium chloride Barium chloride Barium hydroxide A A A Benzalehyde A A A Benzoic acid A A A Benzoic acid A A A Benzoic acid A A A Boric acid A A A Bromine D D D Bromine chloride Bromethylene/vinyl bromide A A A Butyl acetat A A A Butyl acetat Butyric acid A A A Calcium bisulfate Calcium chloride B B B Calcium chloride A A A Calcium chloride B B B Calcium chloride A A A Calcium chloride B B B Calcium chloride A A A A A A A Calcium chloride A A A A Calcium chloride A A A A A Calcium chloride A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A	A	D	- A
Ammonium hydroxide A A A Anylchloride A A A Aniltine A A A Aniltine A A A Aniltine B A A A Berry B A A A Borax/sodium borat A A A Borax/sodium borat A A A Bromine D D D B Bromine Chloride D D D Bromoethylene/vinyl bromide A A A Butyric acid A A A Calcium bisulfate A A A Calcium hydroxide A A A Carbon tetrachloride B C Carbon disulfide A A A Carbon tetrachloride A A A Carbon tetrachloride A A A Chloroberzene A A A Chlorosulfonic acid B C Copper chloride B B C Copper ritrate A A A Copper sulfate A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A	A	A	<del>  -</del>
Amylichloride A A A Anilin hydrochloride B B B Barium hydroxide A A A Benzaldehyde A A A Benzaldehyde A A A Benzaldehyde A A A Benzacic acid A A Bromine D D D Bromoethylene/vinyl bromide D D D Bromoethylene/vinyl bromide A A A Butyl acetat A A Butyl acetat A A A A Butyl acetat A A A Butyl acetat A A A A A Butyl acetat A A A A A Butyl acetat A A A A A Butyl acetat A A A A Butyl acetat A A A A Calcium hydroxide A A A A Calcium hydroxide A A A A Calcium hydroxide A A A Carbon tetrachloride A A A Carbon tetrachloride A A A Carbon tetrachloride A A A Chloroacetic acid (Mono) D D D Chlorine (dry) A A A Chlorobenzene A A A Chlorosulfonic acid B C Copper ribrate A A A Ether A A Ether A A A Ether A A A Ether A A A Ether A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A	A	D	В
Aniline A A A A Anilin hydrochloride D D D Barium chloride A A A Benzaldehyde A A A Benzane A A Boria acid A A A Bromine D D D Bromine chloride D D D Bromine chloride D D D Bromoethylene/vinyl bromide A A A Butyric acid A A A Butyric acid A A A Butyric acid A A A Calcium bisulfate A A A Calcium chloride B B B C Carbon disulfide A A A Calcium hydroxide A A A Calcium formation by Carbon disulfide A A A Calcium formation by Carbon disulfide A A A Calcium formation by Carbon disulfide A A A Calcium hydroxide B B C Carbon disulfide A A A Calcium formation by Carbon tetrachloride B B C Copper chloride B B C Copper chloride B B C Copper chloride B B C Copper sulfate A A Copper sulfate A A Copper sulfate A A Copper sulfate A A A A A Copper sulfate A A A A A Copper sulfate A A A A A A Copper sulfate A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A	-	-	-
Anilin hydrochloride B B B B Barium chloride B B B Barium hydroxide A A A Benzaldehyde A A A Benzoic acid A A Benzoic acid A A Borax/sodium borat A Boric acid A A Bromine D D D Bromine chloride D D D Bromethylene/vinyl bromide A A Butyl acetat A A A Calcium bisulfate A A A Calcium hydroxide A A A Calcium chloride B B C Carbon disulfide A A A Calcium chloride B C Carbon disulfide A A A Calcium chloride B C Carbon tetrachloride B C Copper nitrate A A A Chloroscetic acid (Mono) D D Chlorine (dry) A A A Chlorobenzene A A A Chlorosulfonic acid B C Copper ritrate A A A Copper sulfate A A A A Copper sulfate A A A Copper sulfate A A A A Copper sulfate A A A A A A Copper sulfate A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A	В	D	С
Barium chloride B B B B Barium hydroxide A A A Benzaldehyde A A A Benzaldehyde A A A Benzaldehyde A A A Benzace A A A Benzoic acid A A A Borax/sodium borat A A A Borax/sodium borat A A A Bromine D D D Bromine chloride D D D Bromoethylene/vinyl bromide A A Butyric acid A A A Butyric acid A A A Butyric acid A A A Calcium bisulfate A A Calcium bisulfate A A Calcium hydroxide A A Calcium hydroxide A A A Calcium hydroxide B B C Corbor tisulfide A A A Carbon tetrachloride A A A Carbon tetrachloride A A A Carbon tetrachloride A A A Chlorosacetic acid (Mono) D D D Chlorine (dry) A A A Chlorobenzene A A Chlorosulfonic acid B C Copper chloride B B C Copper ritrate A A Copper sulfate A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A	В	В	В
Barium hydroxide A A A Benzaldehyde A A A Benzaldehyde A A A Benzacideinde A A A Borax/sodium borat A A A Borox acid A A A Bromine D D D Bromine chloride D D D Bromoethylene/vinyl bromide A A A Butyric acid A A A Butyric acid A A A Butyric acid A A A Calcium bisulfate A A A Calcium chloride B B B Calcium hydroxide A A A Calcium fiver acid A A A Calcium fiver acid A A A Calcium hydroxide A A A Calcium hydroxide A A A Calcium hydroxide B B C Carbon disulfide A A A Calcium fiver acid A A A A Futry acid A A A A Futry acid A A A Futry acid A A A A A Futry acid A A A A A Futry acid A A A A Futry acid B A A A A A A Futry acid A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A	A	A	A
Benzaldehyde A A A Benzene A A A Benzene A A A Benzene A A A Benzoic acid A A A Borax/sodium borat A A A Boric acid A A A Bromine D D D Bromine chloride D D D Bromne chloride A A A Butyl acetat A A A Butyl acetat A A A Galcium bisulfate A A A Calcium bisulfate A A A Calcium hydroxide B B B Calcium hydroxide A A A Calcium hydroxide A A A Calcium hydroxide A A A Calcium fyochlorite B C Carbon disulfide A A A Calcium fyochlorite B C Carbon disulfide A A A Calcium fyochlorite B C Carbon disulfide A A A Calcium fyochlorite B C Carbon tetrachloride A A A Calcium fyochloride B B C Copper nitrate A A A Chlorosulfonic acid B C Copper chloride B B B C Copper sulfate A A A Chlorosulfonic acid B C Copper sulfate A A A A A A A Copper sulfate A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A	A	A	A
Benzene A A A Benzoic acid A A A Benzoic acid A A A Borax/sodium borat A A A Borax/sodium borat A A A Bromine D D D Bromine Chloride D D D Bromethylene/vinyl bromide A A A Butanol A A Butyl acetat A A A Butyric acid A A A Butyric acid A A A Butyric acid A A A Calcium bisulfate A A A Calcium bisulfate A A A Calcium hydroxide A A A Carbon tetrachloride A A A Carbon tetrachloride A A A Carbon tetrachloride A A A Chloroacetic acid (Mono) D D Chlorine (dry) A A A Chlorosulfonic acid B C Copper chloride B B B C Copper ritrate A A A Copper sulfate A A A Ether A A Copper sulfate A A A Ether A A Copper sulfate A A A Fluorine (dry) A A A A Fluorine (dry) A A A A Fluorine (dry) A A A A A Fluorine (dry) A A A A A Carbonic acid A A A A Fluorine (dry) A A A A A Hydrofluoric acid A A A A Furfic acid A A A A Furfic acid A A A A Furfic acid A A A A Gallic acid A A A A A Gallic acid A A A A A A Gallic acid A A A A A A A A A A A A Butyropenic acid D D D D Hydrochloric acid D D D D Hydrochloric acid D D D D Hydropen peroxide A A A A Lordine (wet) D D D Kloroform B B B	A	D	D
Benzoic acid Borax/sodium borat A A Borax/sodium borat A A Bromine D D Bromine chloride D D Bromoethylene/vinyl bromide Butanol A A Butyric acid A A Calcium bisulfate A A Calcium chloride B B Calcium hydroxide A A Carbon disulfide A A Carbon tetrachloride A A Carbon tetrachloride A A Carbon tetrachloride B B Chloroacetic acid (Mono) D D Chlorine (dry) A A Copper ribrate A A Copper ribrate A A Cupper chloride B B Copper ribrate A A Copper sulfate A A Copp	D	D	Α
Boric acid Bromine Bromine D D Bromine chloride Bromine chloride Bromine chloride Bromine chloride Bromachloride Butyla acetat A A Butyl acetat A A Calcium cacid A A Calcium bisulfate Calcium hydroxide B B B Calcium hydroxide A A Calcium hypochlorite B C Carbon disulfide A A Carbon disulfide A A Carbon certachloride A A Carbon tetrachloride B B Carbon tetrachloride A A Carbon tetrachloride A A Carbon tetrachloride A A Chloroacetic acid (Mono) Chlorine (dry) A A Chlorobenzene A A Chlorosulfonic acid B C Copper chloride B B Copper nitrate A A Copper sulfate A A Copper sulfate A A Copper sulfate A A Furfucat A A Furfucat A A Furfucat A A Fluorine (dry) A A Furfucat A A Furfuc	-	-	А
Boric acid Bromine Bromine D D Bromine chloride Bromine chloride Bromine chloride Bromine chloride Bromachloride Butyla acetat A A Butyl acetat A A Calcium cacid A A Calcium bisulfate Calcium hydroxide B B B Calcium hydroxide A A Calcium hypochlorite B C Carbon disulfide A A Carbon disulfide A A Carbon certachloride A A Carbon tetrachloride B B Carbon tetrachloride A A Carbon tetrachloride A A Carbon tetrachloride A A Chloroacetic acid (Mono) Chlorine (dry) A A Chlorobenzene A A Chlorosulfonic acid B C Copper chloride B B Copper nitrate A A Copper sulfate A A Copper sulfate A A Copper sulfate A A Furfucat A A Furfucat A A Furfucat A A Fluorine (dry) A A Furfucat A A Furfuc	A	В	Α
Bromine chloride  Bromoethylene/vinyl bromide  Butanol  A A  Butyl acetat  A A  Butyric acid  A A  Calcium bisulfate  Calcium chloride  B B  Calcium hydroxide  Carbon disulfide  Carbon disulfide  Chloroacetic acid (Mono)  Chlorine (dry)  Chloriobenzene  A A  Copper chloride  B B  Copper sulfate  A A  Futhyl chloride  A A  Fatty acid  A A  Fauty acid  A A  Furfural  A A  Formic acid  A A  Formic acid  A A  Furfural  A A  Galtic acid  A A  Hydrobromic acid  D D  Hydrochloric acid  D D  Kloroform  B B  B	A	Α	Α
Bromoethylene/vinyl bromide  Butanol  Butanol  A A  Butyl acetat  A A  Butyric acid  Calcium bisulfate  A A  Calcium bisulfate  A A  Calcium hydroxide  B B  Calcium hypochlorite  B C  Carbon disulfide  A A  Carbon disulfide  A A  Carbon cetic acid (Mono)  Chloroacetic acid (Mono)  D D  Chlorine (dry)  A A  Chlorosenzene  A A  Chloroselfic acid  Copper chloride  B B  Copper nitrate  A A  Copper sulfate  A A  Ether  A A  Ether  A A  Fatty acid  A A  Furfucal  Formic acid  A A  Formic acid  A A  Formic acid  A A  Formic acid  A A  Furfural  A A  Hydropromic acid  D D  Hydrogen peroxide  A A  Hydropromic acid  D D  Hydrogen peroxide  A A  Hydropromic acid  D D  Hydrochloric acid  D D  Kloroform  B B  B	-	-	А
Butanol A A A Butyl acetat A A A Butyl acetat A A A Butyl acetat A A A A Butyl acetat A A A A Calcium bisulfate A A A Calcium bisulfate A A A Calcium hydroxide B B B Calcium hydroxide A A A Calcium hydroxide A A A Carbon disulfide A A A Carbon disulfide A A A Carbon tetrachloride A A A Chloroacetic acid (Mono) D D D Chlorine (dry) A A A Chlorosulfonic acid B C Copper nitrate A A Copper chloride B B B C Copper ritrate A A A Copper sulfate A A Copper sulfate A A A A Copper sulfate A A Copper sulfate A A A A A Copper sulfate A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A	A	В	Α
Butyl acetat A A A A Butyric acid A A A A Calcium bisulfate A A A Calcium bisulfate B B B Calcium hydroxide A A A A Calcium hydroxide A A A A Calcium hydroxide A A A Carbon tetrachloride A A A Carbon tetrachloride A A A Chloroacetic acid (Mono) D D D Chlorine (dry) A A A Chlorobenzene A A A Chlorosulfonic acid B C Copper ribrate A A A Copper sulfate A A A A A Copper sulfate A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A	-	-	-
Butyric acid A A A A Calcium bisulfate A A A A Calcium chloride B B B Calcium hydroxide A A A Carbon disulfide A A A Carbon tetrachloride A A A Chloroacetic acid (Mono) D D D Chlorine (dry) A A A Chlorobenzene A A A Chlorobenzene A A A Chlorosulfonic acid B C Copper chloride B B B C Copper sulfate A A A Copper sulfate A A A Ethyl chloride A A A Fatty acid A A Formic acid A A A Fluorine (dry) A A A Hydrofluoric acid A A A Formic acid A A A Furfual A A A Furfual A A A Gallic acid A A A Hydrobromic acid D D D Hydrochloric acid D D D L Hydrochloric acid D D D L Kloroform B B B B	D	Α	Α
Calcium bisulfate A A A Calcium hydroxide B B B Calcium hydroxide A A A Carbon disulfide A A A Carbon tetrachloride A A A Chloroacetic acid (Mono) D D Chlorine (dry) A A A Chlorobenzene A A A Chlorosulfonic acid B B C Copper chloride B B B Copper nitrate A A Copper sulfate A A Copper sulfate A A Ether A A Ether A A Ethyl chloride A A Fatty acid A A Fatty acid A A Fatty acid A A Fatty acid A A Fluorine (dry) A A Fluorine (dry) A A Hydrofluoric acid D D Hydrochloric acid A A Furfural A A Furfural A A Hydropromic acid D D Hydrochloric acid D D Kloroform B B B	В	-	D
Calcium chloride B B B Calcium hypdroxide A A A Calcium hypochlorite B C Carbon disulfide A A A Carbon tetrachloride A A A Carbon tetrachloride A A A Chloroacetic acid (Mono) D D Chlorine (dry) A A Chlorobenzene A A A Chlorobenzene A A A Chlorosulfonic acid B C Copper chloride B B Copper ritrate A A Copper sulfate A A Copper sulfate A A Ether A A Ether A A Ethyl chloride A A Fatty acid A A Fluorine (dry) A A Hydrofluoric acid A A Furfural A A Formic acid A A Furfural A A Furfural A A Gallic acid A A Hydrobromic acid D D Hydrogen peroxide A A Hydropen peroxide A A Hydroperne cacid D D Hydrochloric acid D D Lothlydrogen peroxide A A Lodine (wet) D D Kloroform B B	-	-	-
Calcium hydroxide A A A Calcium hydroxide B C Carbon disulfide A A A Carbon tetrachloride A A A Chloroacetic acid (Mono) D D Chlorine (dry) A A A Chlorobenzene A A Chlorosulfonic acid B C Copper chloride B B B C Copper ritrate A A Copper sulfate A A Copper sulfate A A Ether A A Ether A A Ether A A Ethyl chloride B A Ethyl chloride A A Ethylorine acid A A Elwirine (dry) A A Elwirine (dry) A A Eymrunia A A Eym	D	Α	Α
Calcium hypochlorite B C Carbon disulfide A A A Carbon tetrachloride A A A Chloroacetic acid (Mono) D D Chlorine (dry) A A A Chlorobenzene A A A Chlorosulfonic acid B C Copper chloride B B B Copper nitrate A A Copper sulfate A A Ethyl chloride A A Ethyl chloride A A Fatty acid A A Fatty acid A A Furfucal A A Formic acid A A Formic acid A A Formic acid B C Copper sulfate A A A Fluorine (dry) A A Fluorine (dry) A A Fluorine (dry) A A Fluorine (dry) A A Fluorine acid B B Furfucal A A Formic acid B B Furfucal A A Furfucal A	A	Α	Α
Carbon disulfide A A A Carbon tetrachloride A A A Chloroacetic acid (Mono) D D Chlorine (dry) A A Chlorobenzene A A A Chlorosulfonic acid B C Copper chloride B B Copper ritrate A A Copper sulfate A A Copper sulfate A A Ether A A Ether A A Ethyl chloride A A Fatty acid A A Fatty acid A A Furfuca A A Fluorine (dry) A A Hydrofluoric acid A A Formic acid A A Formic acid A A Furfural A A Furfural A A Hydropromic acid D D Hydrogen peroxide A A Hydropen peroxide A A Hydrogen peroxide A A Hydrofrom B B B	A	Α	Α
Carbon tetrachloride         A         A           Chloroacetic acid (Mono)         D         D           Chlorine (dry)         A         A           Chlorine (dry)         A         A           Chlorosulfonic acid         B         C           Copper chloride         B         B           Copper ritrate         A         A           Copper sulfate         A         A           Ether         A         A           Ethyl chloride         A         A           Fatty acid         A         A           Fluorine (dry)         A         A           Hydrofluoric acid         D         D           Formaldehyde         A         A           Formic acid         A         A           Furfural         A         A           Gallic acid         Hydrobromic acid         D         D           Hydropen peroxide         A         A           India (wet)         D         D           Kloroform         B         B	A	C	A
Chloroacetic acid (Mono)         D         D           Chlorine (dry)         A         A           Chlorobenzene         A         A           Chlorosulfonic acid         B         C           Copper chloride         B         B           Copper ritrate         A         A           Copper sulfate         A         A           Ether         A         A           Ethyl chloride         A         A           Fatty acid         A         A           Fluorine (dry)         A         A           Hydrofluoric acid         D         D           Formaldehyde         A         A           Formic acid         A         A           Furfural         A         A           Gallic acid         A         A           Hydrobromic acid         D         D           Hydrochloric acid         D         D           Hydrogen peroxide         A         A           A         A         A	-	-	-
Chlorine (dry)         A         A           Chlorobenzene         A         A           Chlorosulfonic acid         B         C           Copper chloride         B         B           Copper rolitrate         A         A           Copper sulfate         A         A           Ether         A         A           Ether         A         A           Ethyl chloride         A         A           Fatty acid         A         A           Hydrofluoric acid         D         D           Formaldehyde         A         A           Formic acid         A         A           Furfural         A         A           Gallic acid         A         A           Hydrobromic acid         D         D           Hydropen peroxide         A         A           Iodine (wet)         D         D           Kloroform         B         B	D	С	A
Chlorobenzene         A         A           Chlorosulfonic acid         B         C           Copper chloride         B         B           Copper ritrate         A         A           Copper sulfate         A         A           Ether         A         A           Ethyl chloride         A         A           Fatty acid         A         A           Fluorine (dry)         A         A           Hydrofluoric acid         D         D           Formaldehyde         A         A           Formic acid         A         A           Furfural         A         A           Gallic acid         A         A           Hydropomic acid         D         D           Hydrogen peroxide         A         A           Iodine (wet)         D         D           Kloroform         B         B	В	-	-
Chlorosulfonic acid         B         C           Copper chloride         B         B           Copper chloride         A         A           Copper nitrate         A         A           Copper sulfate         A         A           Ether         A         A           Ethyl chloride         A         A           Fatty acid         A         A           Fluorine (dry)         A         A           A         Hydrofuloric acid         D         D           Formaldehyde         A         A           Formic acid         A         A           Furfural         A         A           Gallic acid         A         A           Hydrobromic acid         D         D           Hydrochloric acid         D         D           Hydrogen peroxide         A         A           A         A         A	-	-	A
Copper chloride         B         B           Copper nitrate         A         A           Copper sulfate         A         A           Ether         A         A           Ether         A         A           Ethyl chloride         A         A           Fatty acid         A         A           Fluorine (dry)         A         A           Hydrofluoric acid         D         D           Formaldehyde         A         A           Formic acid         A         A           Furfural         A         A           Gallic acid         A         A           Hydrobromic acid         D         D           Hydrochloric acid         D         D           Hydrogen peroxide         A         A           Jodine (wet)         D         D           Kloroform         B         B	D	D	Α
Copper nitrate	D	D	C
Copper sulfate         A         A           Ether         A         A           Ethyl chloride         A         A           Fatty acid         A         A           Fluorine (dry)         A         A           Hydrofluoric acid         D         D           Formaldehyde         A         A           Formic acid         A         A           Furfural         A         A           Gallic acid         A         A           Hydrobromic acid         D         D           Hydrogen peroxide         A         A           Iodine (wet)         D         D           Kloroform         B         B	A	Α	Α
Ether         A         A           Ethyl chloride         A         A           Fatty acid         A         A           Fluorine (dry)         A         A           A Hydrofluoric acid         D         D           Formaldehyde         A         A           Formic acid         A         A           Furfural         A         A           Gallic acid         A         A           Hydrobromic acid         D         D           Hydrochloric acid         D         D           Hydrogen peroxide         A         A           Iodine (wet)         D         D           Kloroform         B         B	-	-	-
Ethyl chloride         A         A           Fatty acid         A         A           Fluorine (dry)         A         A           Hydrofluoric acid         D         D           Formaldehyde         A         A           Formic acid         A         A           Furfural         A         A           Gallic acid         A         A           Hydrobromic acid         D         D           Hydrochloric acid         D         D           Hydrogen peroxide         A         A           Iodine (wet)         D         D           Kloroform         B         B	A	A	A
Fatty acid         A         A           Fluorine (dry)         A         A           Hydrofluoric acid         D         D           Formaldehyde         A         A           Formic acid         A         A           Furfural         A         A           Gallic acid         A         A           Hydrobromic acid         D         D           Hydrogen peroxide         A         A           Iodine (wet)         D         D           Kloroform         B         B	- A	- A	-
Fluorine (dry)	D	B	A
Hydrofluoric acid	U	D	A
Formaldehyde	- B	- D	- A
Formic acid	A	В	A
Furfural         A         A           Gallic acid         A         A           Hydrobromic acid         D         D           Hydrochloric acid         D         D           Hydrogen peroxide         A         A           Iodine (wet)         D         D           Kloroform         B         B	A	В	C
Gallic acid         A         A           Hydrobromic acid         D         D           Hydrochloric acid         D         D           Hydrogen peroxide         A         A           Jodine (wet)         D         D           Kloroform         B         B	B	D	D
Hydrobromic acid	В	В	A
Hydrochloric acid         D         D           Hydrogen peroxide         A         A           Iodine (wet)         D         D           Kloroform         B         B	T A	D	A
Hydrogen peroxide	A	D	A
Iodine (wet)         D         D           Kloroform         B         B	T C	D	B
Kloroform B B	-	-	-
	D	D	A
Lead acetate A A	A	В	-
Magnesium chloride B B	A	A	A

	VALUES	ΤO	ВΕ	REGARDED	AS	FOR	GUIDAN
Δα	sumntions.	วก∘เ	roc	m temperatur	۵		
M:	sumptions.	20 (	. 100	iii teilipeiatui	e		

#### References

Corrosion Data Survey, 1969 Edition, Nace Corrosion Tables, Stainless Steels, 1979, Jernkontoret Chemical Resistance of Plastic Piping Materials, Cabot Corporation, 1979

#### PLEASE NOTE!

Concentration level, length of exposure, temperature and in particular the combination of several chemicals have a direct influence on the resistance of stainless steel to certain chemicals

certain chemicals.
Each application should therefore be carefully reviewed to determine the suitability of stainless steel.

In particular, be careful with the use of hydrous cleaning agents containing compounds of chlorine.

<ul> <li>A = Very good service to operating limit of material</li> <li>B = Moderate service</li> <li>C = Limited or variable service</li> <li>D = Unsatisfactory</li> </ul>	AISI 316 L Stainless	AISI 304 Stainless	ЕРДМ	NBR	FPM
Magnesium sulfate	Α	Α	Α	Α	Α
Mercury	A	Α	Α	Α	Α
Methanol	A	A	A	A	C
Methyl chloride	A B	A B	C	D D	A B
Methylene chloride	A	A	D	D	A
Natphalene Nickel chloride	B	B	A	A	A
Nickel sulfate	A	A	A	A	A
Nitric acid	C	C	C	D	A
Oxalic acid	C	C	A	В	A
Perchloric acid	D	D	В	-	A
Phorsphoric acid	A	A	В	D	A
Picric acid	A	A	В	В	A
Potassium bromide	T A	A	-	-	-
Potassium carbonate	A	A	-	-	-
Potassium chlorate	A	Α	-	-	-
Potassium cyanide	А	Α	Α	Α	Α
Potassium hydroxide	Α	Α	Α	В	В
Potassium nitrate	Α	Α	Α	Α	Α
Potassium permanganate	Α	Α	-	-	-
Potassium sulfate	Α	Α	Α	Α	Α
Potassium sulfide	Α	Α	-	-	-
Potassium chloride	В	В	Α	Α	Α
Prophylene dichloride	Α	Α	-	-	-
Silver nitrate	Α	Α	Α	В	Α
Soda (ash)/sodium	Α	Α	-	-	-
Sodium acetate	A	Α	Α	В	D
Sodium bicarbonate	A	Α	Α	Α	Α
Sodium bisulfate	A	С	-	-	-
Sodium bisulfite	A	Α	Α	Α	Α
Sodium bromide	В	В	-	-	-
Sodium chlorate	A	A	-	-	-
Sodium chloride	D	D	-	-	-
Sodium cyanide	A	A	Α	Α	Α
Sodium fluoride	A	A	-	-	-
Sodium hydroxide	A D	A D	A B	B	В
Sodium hypoklorite	I A	A	A	В	A -
Sodium nitrate Sodium sulfate	A	A	A	A	- A
Sodium sulfide	A	A	A	_	_
Sodium sulfite	A	A	-	-	-
Stannous chloride/tin chloride	B	C	В	A	A
Sulfur	A	A	A	D	A
Sulfur chloride	A	A	D	С	A
Sulfur dioxide	A	В	A	D	A
Sulfuric acid	D	D	В	D	A
Sulfurous acid	T A	C	В	В	A
Thionyl chloride	A	A	D	-	Α
Toluene/toluol	A	A	D	D	A
Trichloroethylene	A	Α	D	С	Α
Turpentine	A	Α	D	A	A
Xylene/xylol	A	Α	-	-	-
Zinc sulfate	Α	Α	-	-	-



## Material properties of rubber seals

#### **Rubber types**

International designation	EPDM	NBR	FPM	SI	CR
Rubber type	Ethylene propylene	Nitrile	Fluorine (Viton®)	Silicone	Chloroprene
Nominal hardness IRHD	60 (+/-5)	60 (+/-5)	60(+/-5)	57(+/-5)	55 (+/-5)
Colour	Black	Black/yellow dot	Purple (new: green)	Red	Black
Tensile strength MPa	≥ 10 N/mm²	≥ 10 N/mm²	≥ 8 N/mm²	≥ 5,5 N/mm²	≥ 10 N/mm²
Elongation at rupture %	≥ 300%	≥ 300%	≥ 230%	≥ 250%	≥ 250%
Max. temperatur range	-40/+100° C	-30/+80° C	-25/+200° C	-50/+230° C	-30/+110° C
	-40/+212° F	-22/+176° F	-13/+392° F		

#### Resistance

Wearability	2	2	2	2	3	
Resistance to mineral oil	5	1	1	3	2	
Resistance to vegetable oil	2	1	1	1	2	
Resistance to gasoline	5	1	1	5	2	
Resistance to aromatic compounds and hydrocarbons	5	2	1	3	3	
Resistance to ketones	1	5	4	3	5	
Resistance to ordinary diluted acids and alkalines	1	1	1	2	2	
Resistance to ozone and weather stresses	1	3	1	1	1	
Resistance to air diffusion	4	3	1	2	2	

<sup>1 =</sup> Very good 2 = Good 3 = Moderate 4 = Limited service 5 = Low

BLÜCHER sealing rings are available in five different rubber qualities.

**EPDM** 

This sealing ring is black and made of ethylene propylene rubber. This is BLÜCHER's standard sealing ring and it is suitable for all rainwater and waste water installations where there is no oil or no petrol residues in the waste water.

The EPDM lip seal is a good all-round rubber quality suitable for a wide range of applications.

NBR

This sealing ring is black with a yellow spot and made from nitrile rubber and is the sealing ring to be used where there are petrol or oil residues on the waste water (e.g. in association with oil and petrol separators at service stations, garages etc.).

The NBR lip sealing ring should not be used where there is a risk of temperatures above 80°C. NBR is not resistant to solvents.

**FPM** 

This sealing ring is purple (new: green) and made from fluorine rubber (Viton\*).

This is BLÜCHER's sealing ring for special applications. The material is particularly heat-resistant and resistant to oil, solvents and strong acids. However, the FPM seal has only limited resistance to e.g. butyl acetate, acetone and methyl alcohol.

For advice regarding the suitability of the different rubber qualities, consult BLÜCHER.



SI This sealing ring is red and made from silicone rubber (VMQ). This is the BLÜCHER sealing ring used for fire safety. The SI sealing ring is only used in BLÜCHER's special fire resistant pipe penetrations.

CR This sealing ring is black and made from chloroprene rubber. This is the BLÜCHER standard sealing for Marine drains. The material is flame retardant and has good heat resistance, mechanical and abrasion properties. It is resistant to most inorganic chemicals, except for oxidizing acids and halogens. Moderate resistance to oil residues.



## Load classes

#### Gratings

BLÜCHER gratings for INDOOR use are tested and classified according to EN 1253.



K 3 (3 kN) 300 kg Barefoot areas



L 15 (15 kN) 1.500 kg Light vehicular traffic

M 125 (125 kN) 12.500 kg Car parks, factories and workshops

in commercial premises, excl. fork-lift trucks

BLÜCHER gratings for OUTDOOR use are tested and classified according to EN 1433.



A 15 (15 kN) 1.500 kg Pedestrian and

pedal cyclists



B 125 (125 kN) 12.500 kg Footways, pedestrian areas,

private car parks, car parking

#### Access covers

BLÜCHER access covers for INDOOR and OUTDOOR use are tested and classified according to EN 124.



A 15 (15 kN) 1.500 kg Pedestrian and

pedal cyclists

B 125 (125 kN) 12.500 kg Footways, pedestrian areas,

private car parks, car parking

## Non-slip gratings

Gratings are non-slip tested according to DIN 51130

## **Approvals**

BLÜCHER has own testing facilities and coorporates with internationally recognized independent institutes. At BLÜCHER we also play an active part in setting international standards.

The functionality of our products has been documented by test reports and approvals from international institutes such as Sitac (SE), LGA (DE), BBA (UK), VTT (FI), ETA (DK) etc.

All pipes and channels are CE marked.

For a complete list of all current product approvals we refer to www.blucher.com.

Furhermore, we use approved institutes for fire and sound testing, for instance DTI (DK) and Fraunhofer Institut (DE)

All production is carried out in Denmark in accordance with ISO 9001.

## Maintenance

BLÜCHER stainless steel drainage products require only a minimum of maintenance.

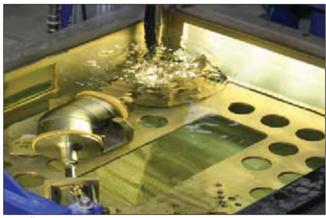
The smooth, acid-pickled surface retains its uniform matt silver finish in most environments such as wet rooms, bathrooms and kitchens. However, in particularly demanding environments such as the food industry, laboratories, the chemical industry and agriculture, it may be necessary to clean the installation to avoid formation of coatings which can cause subsequent corrosion.

Cleaning can for instance be done by means of high pressure flushing. In some cases it may be necessary to use diluted citric acid. After use take care to rinse with plenty of water.

Please also notice that particularly aggressive and hazardous substances should be collected in containers and disposed of in another way and not through the drainage system.

## Production

Excellent workmanship, common sense and the most sophisticated production technology are combined to ensure the highest quality in our products.



All BLÜCHER® products are tested for leakages before leaving the factory



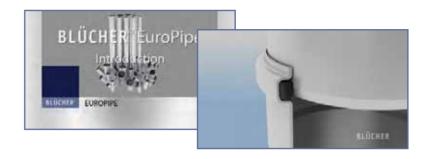
The most modern piping machinery in Europe



## Installation videos at www.blucher.com

As a supplement to the printed installation instructions for the BLÜCHER® products, installation videos are available at www.blucher.com (select the tab "Installation"). These comprise, among others:

## BLÜCHER® EuroPipe Introduction to use and applications



### BLÜCHER® Drain Domestic Light-duty shower drains



## BLÜCHER® Drain Industrial Heavy-duty floor drains



BLÜCHER® Channel Linear drainage



BLÜCHER® Roof Drainage System Introduction to use and installation instructions



**BLÜCHER®** EuroPipe

**BLÜCHER®Channel** 

<u>BLÜCHER</u> Drain

